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C1 **Wordlist** Unit 5

Navigate

Here is a list of useful or new words from Unit 5 of Navigate C1 Coursebook. You can insert your own translation.
Words marked with a key (🔑) all appear in the *Oxford 3000*.

adj = adjective *conj* = conjunction *phr v* = phrasal verb *phr* = phrase *pron* = pronoun
adv = adverb *n* = noun *pl* = plural *prep* = preposition *v* = verb

absence (of) 🔑 *n* /ˈæbsəns əv/	_____	The most noticeable thing on the island was the absence of any traffic.
accumulate *v* /əˈkjuːmjəleɪt/	_____	The wealth they have accumulated is a result of the globalization of the world economy.
breach 🔑 *v* /briːtʃ/	_____	Do hackers have the knowledge to breach security?
brightly-lit *adj* /ˈbraɪtli lɪt/	_____	We chose to sit at a brightly-lit table by the window.
caffeine *n* /ˈkæfiːn/	_____	80% of people on the planet consume caffeine regularly.
CEO *n* /ˌsiː iː ˈəʊ/	_____	The CEO didn't like the way in which the media reported the situation.
civil servant 🔑 *n* /ˌsɪvl ˈsɜːvənt/	_____	Many people become civil servants for the pay and conditions.
concern 🔑 *v* /kənˈsɜːn/	_____	The thing that really concerns me, however, is the increase in consumption of energy drinks among schoolchildren.
connotation *n* /ˌkɒnəˈteɪʃn/	_____	Be careful with this expression – it can have a negative connotation.
consumption 🔑 *n* /kənˈsʌmpʃn/	_____	The increase in consumption of energy drinks among schoolchildren is concerning.
craze *n* /kreɪz/	_____	Online crazes are becoming more and more popular.
deficiency *n* /dɪˈfɪʃnsi/	_____	Lack of exposure to the sun can cause vitamin deficiencies.
dozens (of) 🔑 *adj* /ˈdʌznz əv/	_____	There are dozens of parks in Shanghai now – a lot more than there used to be.
dump 🔑 *v* /dʌmp/	_____	Have you seen the videos of people dumping icy water over themselves?
elite *n* /ɪˈliːt/	_____	Who makes up this elite of the 6,000 most powerful people on the planet?
excess (of) 🔑 *n* /ɪkˈses əv/	_____	There have been floods recently due to an excess of rain.
excessive *adj* /ɪkˈsesɪv/	_____	Some people were at risk from excessive exposure to the sun.
exist 🔑 *v* /ɪgˈzɪst/	_____	The sun has existed for several billion years.
exposure (to something) 🔑 *n* /ɪkˈspəʊʒə(r) tə ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	_____	The body generates vitamin D through exposure to the sun.
eye-catching *adj* /ˈaɪ ˌkætʃɪŋ/	_____	The internet is full of eye-catching photos that people have posted.
fascination (with) *n* /ˌfæsɪˈneɪʃn wɪθ/	_____	Each of the constructions shows our fascination with the sun.
fast-moving *adj* /fɑːst ˈmuːvɪŋ/	_____	In tomorrow's fast-moving world, companies will need to come up with innovative solutions.
forward *v* /ˈfɔːwəd/	_____	Could you forward me that email from Human Resources, please?
go viral *phr* /gəʊ ˈvaɪrəl/	_____	If a video or photo goes viral, it can be seen by millions of people.
great deal (of) 🔑 *phr* /ˌgreɪt ˈdiːl əv/	_____	You've given me a great deal of help – I'm really grateful.
hacker *n* /ˈhækə(r)/	_____	Talented hackers can have a huge influence on the global economy.
handful (of) *n* /ˈhændfʊl ɒv/	_____	I've been living here for ten years but I only have a handful of good friends.

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hold the purse strings *phr* /ˌhəʊld ðə ˈpɜːs ˌstrɪŋz/	_____	Who really holds the world's purse strings?
hyperactivity *n* /ˌhaɪpərækˈtɪvəti/	_____	The effect that energy drinks have is dramatic – teachers report hyperactivity.
immensely *adv* /ɪˈmensli/	_____	Members of the Superclass are immensely wealthy.
immune system *n* /ɪˈmjuːn ˌsɪstəm/	_____	Exposure to the sun is vital for the immune system.
in the public eye *adj* /ɪn ðə ˈpʌblɪk ˌaɪ/	_____	Philip K Wrigley wanted to keep baseball in the public eye.
infiltrate *v* /ˈɪnfɪltreɪt/	_____	Some hackers have the knowledge to infiltrate the world's information systems.
influential *adj* /ˌɪnfluˈenʃl/	_____	Each of the regions in my country is influential in national politics.
inside joke *n* /ˌɪnˈsaɪd dʒəʊk/	_____	People feel a sense of belonging – they are 'in' on an inside joke.
jittery *adj* /ˈdʒɪtəri/	_____	The effect that energy drinks have is dramatic – teachers report jittery behaviour.
legislation 🔑 *n* /ˌledʒɪsˈleɪʃn/	_____	A lobbyist works to persuade members of the government to pass beneficial legislation.
lethargy *n* /ˈleθədʒi/	_____	After drinking energy drinks, there is a sudden drop to lethargy and tiredness.
lobbyist *n* /ˈlɒbiɪst/	_____	There are lobbyists working to represent the interests of universities and schools.
majority (of) 🔑 *n* /məˈdʒɒrəti ɒv/	_____	The majority of people in the company feel that they aren't appreciated.
man-eating *adj* /ˈmæn iːtɪŋ/	_____	Villagers in India are hunting a man-eating tiger that has killed six people.
mansion *n* /ˈmænʃn/	_____	After winning the lottery, they bought a mansion in the Scottish mountains.
meme *n* /miːm/	_____	Richard Dawkins was the first person to use the word 'meme'.
narrow-minded *adj* /ˌnærəʊ ˈmaɪndɪd/	_____	Don't be so narrow-minded – this is the 21st century!
networking 🔑 *n* /ˈnetwɜːkɪŋ/	_____	Members of the Superclass share an impressive capacity for networking.
NGO *n* /ˌen dʒiː ˈəʊ/	_____	I work for an NGO that provides clean water in Africa.
organically *adv* /ɔːˈgænɪkli/	_____	Successful memes are unforced, starting organically rather than in a marketing meeting.
oversee *v* /ˌəʊvəˈsiː/	_____	I oversee a team of fifty staff.
pharmaceutical *adj* /ˌfɑːməˈsjuːtɪkl/	_____	Lobbyists often represent powerful industries like pharmaceutical corporations.
philanthropist *n* /fɪˈlænθrəpɪst/	_____	Members of the Superclass include billionaire philanthropists.
photosynthesis *n* /ˌfəʊtəʊˈsɪnθəsɪs/	_____	All plants depend on sunlight for photosynthesis.
poisoning 🔑 *n* /ˈpɔɪzənɪŋ/	_____	People used to use chemicals to make their skin pale – poisoning was very common.
protein 🔑 *n* /ˈprəʊtiːn/	_____	Vitamin D helps to regulate the correct functioning of proteins and minerals.
provocative *adj* /prəˈvɒkətɪv/	_____	Rothkopf's provocative and at times controversial book is a 'must-read'.
pyramid *n* /ˈpɪrəmɪd/	_____	The Mayan pyramids are constructions which show our fascination with the sun.
quick-thinking *adj* /kwɪk ˈθɪŋkɪŋ/	_____	The girl was saved by a quick-thinking sailor in a passing boat.
rotation 🔑 *n* /rəʊˈteɪʃn/	_____	The sun completes a rotation every twenty-six days.

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sense of belonging *phr* /sens əv bɪ'lɒŋɪŋ/	_____	People feel a sense of belonging when they are included in an inside joke.
shortage (of) *n* /'ʃɔːtɪdʒ ɒv/	_____	A shortage of potatoes led to a terrible famine.
social media *n* /ˌsəʊʃl 'miːdiə/	_____	I use social media to keep in touch with my friends from school.
solar 🔑 *adj* /'səʊlə(r)/	_____	Solar power and wind power aren't the answer to our energy problems.
stimulant *n* /'stɪmjələnt/	_____	From being a stimulant in sport, energy drinks are now widely available.
superfood *n* /'suːpəfuːd/	_____	You should cut out chips, crisps and that sort of thing and eat more superfoods.
surplus (of) 🔑 *n* /'sɜːpləs ɒv/	_____	There's a surplus of student accommodation, which makes it very cheap.
tanning studio *n* /'tænɪŋ ˌstjuːdiəʊ/	_____	In the USA alone some twenty-two million customers visit tanning studios.
target 🔑 *v* /'tɑːgɪt/	_____	I don't like the way in which advertisers target small children.
term 🔑 *v* /tɜːm/	_____	According to writer David Rothkopf, the world is controlled by what he terms the 'Superclass'.
time-consuming *adj* /'taɪmˌkənsjuːmɪŋ/	_____	I think cleaning is the most time-consuming household job.
touch (of) *n* /tʌtʃ ɒv/	_____	This soup is nice but it needs a touch of garlic, in my opinion.
toxic chemicals 🔑 *n pl* /'tɒksɪk ˌkemɪklz/	_____	In the 16th century, people used toxic chemicals to achieve pale skin.
transcend *v* /træn'send/	_____	The power of the Superclass transcends borders.
unforced *adj* /ʌn'fɔːst/	_____	I love this photo of Maya because her smile is natural and unforced.
wary (of) *adj* /'weəri/	_____	National governments have become wary of trying to control the Superclass.
well-being *n* /wel 'biːɪŋ/	_____	Exposure to the sun is vital for our psychological well-being.
worship 🔑 *v* /'wɜːʃɪp/	_____	The sun was worshipped by Aztecs, Incas, Egyptians, Greeks and Romans.

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